Signetics

74156, LS156
Decoders/Demultiplexers

Dual 2-Line To 4-Line Decoder/Demultiplexer (Open Collector)
Product Specification

Logic Products

FEATURES
- **Common Address inputs**
- **True or complement data demultiplexing**
- **Dual 1-of-4 or 1-of-8 decoding**
- **Function generator applications**
- **Outputs can be tied together**

DESCRIPTION
The '156 is a Dual 1-of-4 Decoder/Demultiplexer with common Address inputs and gated Enable inputs. Each decoder section, when enabled, will accept the binary weighted Address inputs (A_0, A_1) and provide four mutually exclusive active-LOW outputs ($\overline{0} - \overline{3}$). When the enable requirements of each decoder are not met, all outputs of that decoder are HIGH.

TYPE	TYPICAL PROPAGATION DELAY	TYPICAL SUPPLY CURRENT (TOTAL)
74156	20ns	25mA
74LS156	31ns	6.1mA

ORDERING CODE

PACKAGES	COMMERCIAL RANGE V_{CC} = 5V ±5%; T_A = 0°C to +70°C
Plastic DIP	N74156N, N74LS156N
Plastic SO	N74LS156D

NOTE:
For information regarding devices processed to Military Specifications, see the Signetics Military Products Data Manual.

INPUT AND OUTPUT LOADING AND FAN-OUT TABLE

PINS	DESCRIPTION	74	74LS
All	Inputs	1ul	1LSul
All	Outputs	10ul	10LSul

NOTE:
Where a 74 unit load (ul) is understood to be 40μA I_{IH} and −1.6mA I_{IL}, and a 74LS unit load (LSul) is 20μA I_{IH} and −0.4mA I_{IL}.

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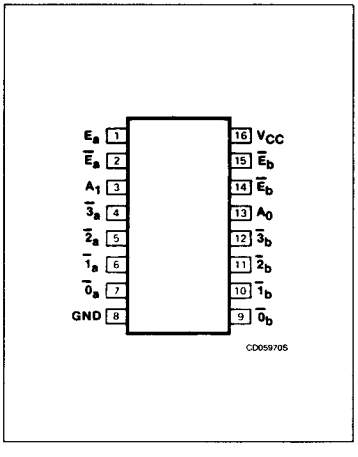
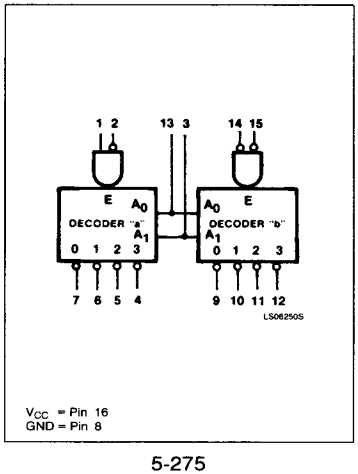
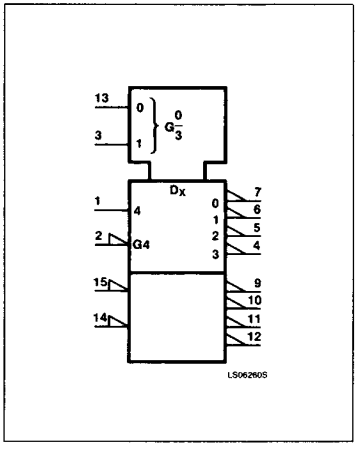
PIN CONFIGURATION



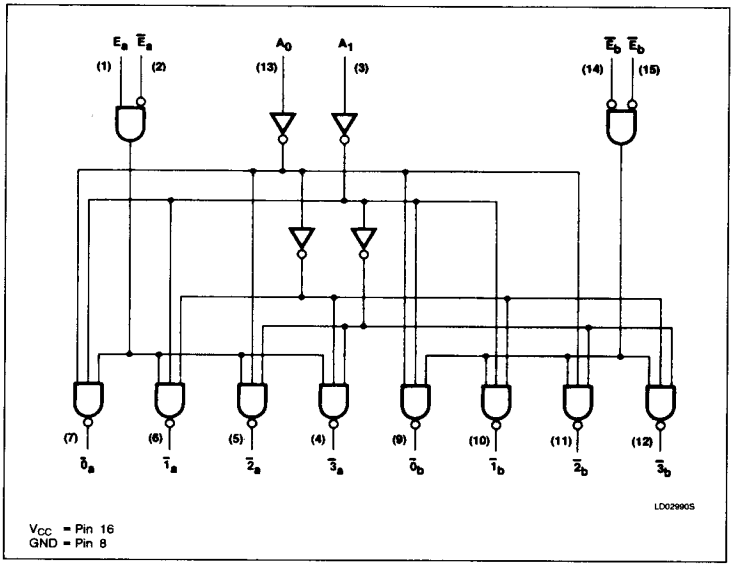
LOGIC SYMBOL



LOGIC SYMBOL (IEEE/IEC)



LOGIC DIAGRAM



Both decoder sections have a 2-input enable gate. For decoder "a" the enable gate requires one active-HIGH input and one active-LOW input ($E_a \cdot \overline{E}_a$). Decoder "a" can accept either true or complemented data in demultiplexing applications, by using the $\overline{E}_a$ or E_a inputs respectively. The decoder "b" enable gate requires two active-LOW inputs ($\overline{E}_b \cdot \overline{E}_b$). The device can be used as a 1-of-8 decoder/demultiplexer by tying E_a to $\overline{E}_b$ and relabeling the common connection address as (A_2); forming the common enable by connecting the remaining $\overline{E}_b$ and $\overline{E}_a$.

The '156 can be used to generate all four minterms of two variables. The four minterms are useful to replace multiple gate functions in some applications. A further advantage of the '156 is being able to AND the minterm functions by tying outputs together. Any number of terms can be wired-AND as shown in the formula below:

$$f = (E + A_0 + A_1) \cdot (E + \overline{A}_0 + A_1) \cdot (E + A_0 + \overline{A}_1) \cdot (E + A_0 + A_1)$$

where $E = E_a + E_a$; $E = E_b + E_b$.

FUNCTION TABLE

ADDRESS		ENABLE "a"		OUTPUT "a"				ENABLE "b"		OUTPUT "b"			
A_0	A_1	E_a	$\overline{E}_a$	$\overline{0}$	$\overline{1}$	$\overline{2}$	$\overline{3}$	$\overline{E}_b$	$\overline{E}_b$	$\overline{0}$	$\overline{1}$	$\overline{2}$	$\overline{3}$
X	X	L	X	H	H	H	H	H	X	H	H	H	H
X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	X	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	L	L	L	H	H	H
H	L	H	L	H	L	H	H	L	L	H	L	H	H
L	H	H	L	H	H	L	H	L	L	H	H	L	H
H	H	H	L	H	H	H	L	L	L	H	H	H	L

H = HIGH voltage level
L = LOW voltage level
X = Don't care

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Over operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER		74	74LS	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	7.0	7.0	V
V_{IN}	Input voltage	−0.5 to +5.5	−0.5 to +7.0	V
I_{IN}	Input current	−30 to +5	−30 to +1	mA
V_{OUT}	Voltage applied to output in HIGH output state	−0.5 to +V_{CC}	−0.5 to +V_{CC}	V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature range	0 to 70		°C

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

PARAMETER		74			74LS			UNIT
		Min	Nom	Max	Min	Nom	Max	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	4.75	5.0	5.25	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
V_{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	2.0			2.0			V
V_{IL}	LOW-level input voltage			+0.8			+0.8	V
I_{IK}	Input clamp current			−12			−18	mA
V_{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage			5.5			5.5	V
I_{OL}	LOW-level output current			16			8	mA
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	0		70	0		70	°C

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Over recommended operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted.)

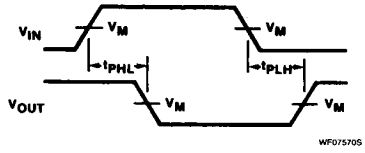
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS[1]		74156			74LS156			UNIT
				Min	Typ[2]	Max	Min	Typ[2]	Max	
I_{OH}	HIGH-level output current	V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = MIN, V_{IL} = MAX, V_{OH} = 5.5V				250			100	μA
V_{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = MIN, V_{IL} = MAX	I_{OL} = MAX		0.2	0.4		0.35	0.5	V
			I_{OL} = 4mA (74LS)					0.25	0.4	V
V_{IK}	Input clamp voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, I_I = I_{IK}				−1.5			−1.5	V
I_I	Input current at maximum input voltage	V_{CC} = MAX	V_I = 5.5V			1.0				mA
			V_I = 7.0V						0.1	mA
I_{IH}	HIGH-level input current	V_{CC} = MAX	V_I = 2.4V			40				μA
			V_I = 2.7V						20	μA
I_{IL}	LOW-level input current	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 0.4V				−1.6			−0.4	mA
I_{CC}	Supply current[3] (total)	V_{CC} = MAX			25	40		6.1	10	mA

NOTES:
1. For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions for the applicable type.
2. All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5V, T_A = 25°C.
3. Measure I_{CC} with A_1, A_0 and E_a inputs at 4.5V, and $\overline{E}_b$, $\overline{E}_a$ inputs grounded, and outputs open.

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS T_A = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5.0V

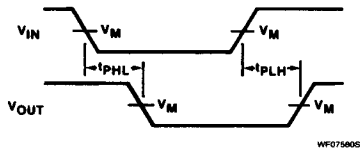
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	74		74LS		UNIT
			C_L = 15pF, R_L = 400Ω		C_L = 15pF, R_L = 2Ω		
			Min	Max	Min	Max	
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation delay Address to output	Waveform 1		34 34		46 51	ns
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation delay $\overline{E}_a$ or $\overline{E}_b$ to output	Waveform 2		23 30		40 51	ns
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation delay E_a to output	Waveform 1		27 33		48 48	ns

AC WAVEFORMS



V_M = 1.3V for 74LS; V_M = 1.5V for all other TTL families.

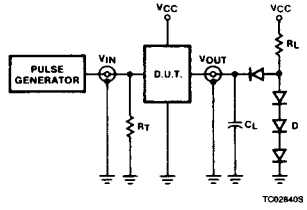
Waveform 1. Waveform For Inverting Outputs



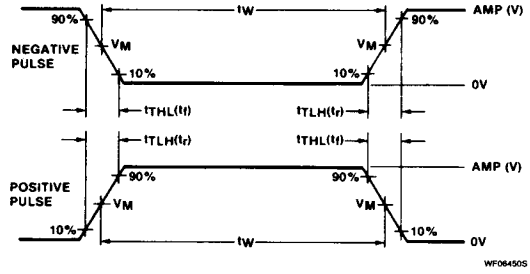
V_M = 1.3V for 74LS; V_M = 1.5V for all other TTL families.

Waveform 2. Waveform For Non-Inverting Outputs

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS



Test Circuit For 74 Totem-Pole Outputs



V_M = 1.3V for 74LS; V_M = 1.5V for all other TTL families.

Input Pulse Definition

DEFINITIONS

R_L = Load resistor to V_{CC}; see AC CHARACTERISTICS for value.
C_L = Load capacitance includes jig and probe capacitance; see AC CHARACTERISTICS for value.
R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to Z_{OUT} of Pulse Generators.
D = Diodes are 1N916, 1N3064, or equivalent.
t_{TLH}, t_{THL} Values should be less than or equal to the table entries.

FAMILY	INPUT PULSE REQUIREMENTS				
	Amplitude	Rep. Rate	Pulse Width	t_{TLH}	t_{THL}
74	3.0V	1MHz	500ns	7ns	7ns
74LS	3.0V	1MHz	500ns	15ns	6ns
74S	3.0V	1MHz	500ns	2.5ns	2.5ns